## **RESOLUTION NO. 2045**

## RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SCOTTS VALLEY RECOGNIZING TOBACCO WASTE AS A PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL THREAT

**WHEREAS,** cigarette butts are the most littered item on riverways and beaches, where they are washed into the Monterey Bay and contribute to a common form of litter in the world's oceans; and

**WHEREAS,** cigarette butts are an unsightly blight on Scotts Valley sidewalks, parks, playgrounds, recreation trails, and other public spaces; and

**WHEREAS,** cigarette butts are made of cellulose acetate, a non-biodegradable plastic, which breaks down into microplastics and bioaccumulates in marine organisms; and

**WHEREAS,** cigarette butts are not just litter but toxic waste, leaching dangerous chemicals such as lead, arsenic, and nicotine into the environment; and

**WHEREAS,** improperly discarded cigarette butts can poison small children, pets, wildlife, and marine life; and

**WHEREAS,** improperly discarded cigarette butts are a fire hazard, responsible for burning 88,898 acres in California since 1980; and

**WHEREAS,** cigarette butts do not actually filter out harmful chemicals from cigarette smoke and provide no demonstrated health benefits to smokers; and

**WHEREAS,** emerging forms of tobacco waste include electronic cigarettes or vaping devices, and the e-juice, cartridges, batteries, and accessories associated with them; and

**WHEREAS,** tobacco waste is a health equity issue, disproportionately found in lower income communities and communities of color; and

**WHEREAS,** Big Tobacco takes no responsibility for its toxic waste, forcing the physical and financial burden of cleanup onto local government agencies and volunteer organizations; and

**WHEREAS,** previous approaches including anti-litter laws, anti-smoking signage, increased waste disposal containers, and robust cleanup efforts have failed to solve the problem.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** by the City Council of the City of Scotts Valley recognizes and declares tobacco waste a public health and environmental threat to the residents of Scotts Valley.

This resolution was adopted at a duly held regular meeting of the City Council on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of April, 2024, by the following vote:

AYES: JOHNSON, DILLES, LIND, TIMMS

NOES: NONE

ABSENT: TIMM

ABSTAIN: NONE

— Docusigned by: Kandy Johnson

Approved:

Randy Johnson, Mayor

— DocuSigned by: Cathie Simonovich

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Attest:

Cathie Simonovich, City Clerk